Introduction

The Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC) maintains oversight of federally mandated rules and regulations of animal research for the University of Colorado Denver | Anschutz Medical Campus (CU Denver | Anschutz).

Policy Statement

This policy provides information on the appropriate types of identification of animals, specifically small rodents and zebrafish. It also provides guidelines for each type of identification.

Procedures

The following methods of identification are acceptable with the noted conditions. All equipment that penetrates or cuts tissue should be sterile or cleaned prior to and between uses.

- **Tattoo**
  - Performed with animal grade tattoo gun
  - Once trained by veterinary staff, tattoo gun can be reserved online via the equipment management system (EMS)
    - Needle must be changed when dull (≈ 100 tattoos)

- **Footpad Tattoo**
  - One needle should be used per cage with a maximum of 10 pups
  - Footpad tattoos should be performed on 3-9 day old pups

- **Ear tags**
  - Mice ears must be of appropriate size to tolerate the weight of the tag
  - Tags are placed at the lateral base of the ear, approximately 3 mm from the edge

- **Ear notches/punch**
  - Anesthesia is *not* required

- **Permanent Marker**
  - May need to be repeated every 3-4 days
  - Markings on young pups may not last more than 24 hours due to maternal grooming

- **Microchips**
  - Implanted subcutaneously in the back between shoulder blades

- **Fin Clip**
  - Fish must be anesthetized
  - Only 2-3 mm should be clipped with sharp clean instruments
Toe Clipping
- Toe-clipping is a potentially painful procedure that can only be performed with IACUC approval and justification that no other methods are feasible.
- If toe-clipping is performed, the following parameters must be followed:
  - Pups are not older than 10 days
  - Only the distal phalanx should be removed from the toe
  - A maximum of 2 toes can be clipped and should not be on the same paw

Cage Cards
- All animals must have a cage card that should contain the following information, if applicable:
  - Source of animal, strain or stock, name and contact information of responsible investigator, genotype, and protocol number
- Placing cage cards
  - The research staff must immediately label cages that have been weaned or separated with appropriate identifying information and submit the cage card request to the OLAR office. The PI has up to 72 business hours to place the cage cards. Cages found without cage cards will be marked for the date and time. If cage cards are not placed on the cage within 72 hours, per the IACUC Rodent Overcrowding Policy, there will be a $5 fee per cage to place the cage cards.
- Reusing cage cards is not permitted to ensure approved number of animals is accurately tracked.

Per regulatory requirements, failure to comply with this policy may result in notification of your funding agency (e.g. NIH) and regulatory agencies (e.g. USDA) that your research has violated federal and/or local policies regarding the humane use of animals. This notification may affect continuous funding of your animal-related research. Further, depending on the violation, you may be required to take additional training and/or your privilege to conduct animal research at CU Denver | Anschutz might be temporarily suspended or even completely revoked.